



SATYADHEESH

सत्याधीश

UPSC DAILY DETAILED NOTES

Current Affairs • 16 September 2026

25

NOTES

7

STORIES MERGED

10

MCQS

GS1 • 1

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PAPER MIX

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Every note, grouped by paper

GS1 History • Society • Geography

1 notes

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10 notes

Polity & Constitution

1

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GS3 Economy • S&T • Environment • Security

14 notes

Economy

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Internal Security

1

Practice — 10 MCQs

HOW EACH NOTE READS

Why in news → facts to remember → a Mains question with keywords. Duplicate stories are merged.

SHORT ON TIME?

The 5-page **Brief** has the stories that matter most, plus a quiz. Same day, same notes.

History & Culture

1

MODERN INDIA & FREEDOM STRUGGLE

P

M

16 Sep · The Hindu · [satyadheesh.in/news/122529](https://www.satyadheesh.in/news/122529)

India Takes Control of Hyderabad September 13-17 1948 Ending Its Autonomy

WHY IN NEWS The historical integration of Hyderabad into the Indian Union in September 1948 is highlighted as a pivotal moment ending the Nizam's autonomy.

POST | Mir Osman Ali Khan: The Nizam of Hyderabad who resisted integration into India.

FACT | Operation Polo: The military action taken by India to integrate Hyderabad in September 1948.

MAINS Q *Analyze the significance of the integration of princely states, specifically Hyderabad, in the consolidation of the Indian Union post-independence.*

USE: Princely States Integration Operation Polo National Integrity Diplomatic Pressure

Polity & Constitution

1

ELECTIONS, ECI & ELECTORAL REFORMS

P

M

16 Sep · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/122359

Supreme Court hears plea to make political manifestos legally enforceable

WHY IN NEWS The Supreme Court agreed to hear a plea by advocate Ashwini Kumar Upadhyay seeking a legally enforceable, uniform format for political party election manifestos to ensure clarity for voters.

- CONCEPT** | Manifestos as vision documents: Proposed to be legally enforceable to ensure clarity for voters.
- CONCEPT** | Plenary powers: The plea suggests ECI use these powers to frame guidelines for manifesto liability.
- CONCEPT** | Sanctions: Failure to fulfill essential rational promises could lead to seizure of symbols or de-recognition.
- BODY** | Election Commission of India (ECI): Constitutional body responsible for administering elections.

MAINS Q Discuss the necessity of making political manifestos legally enforceable to ensure accountability and transparency in the democratic process.

USE: Accountability Transparency Plenary Power Election Commission Statutory Liability

Social Justice

1

EDUCATION POLICY

P

16 Sep · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/122281

NCERT forms committees to integrate Indian Knowledge Systems into textbooks

WHY IN NEWS NCERT formed two committees to develop Economics and English textbooks for Classes 11 and 12 to incorporate Indian knowledge systems.

- BODY** | NCERT: National Council of Educational Research and Training, an autonomous organization under the Ministry of Education
- CONCEPT** | Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS): A framework to integrate traditional Indian wisdom and indigenous knowledge into modern education
- DATE** | Late 2026 to early 2027: Deadlines set for the review of the new textbooks

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of integrating Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS) into the national school curriculum and the potential implications for students' holistic development.

USE: Indian Knowledge Systems Pedagogical Reform Curriculum Development Educational Policy

International Relations

8

POLICIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES AFFECTING INDIA

P

M

2 REPORTS MERGED

16 Sep · Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/122246

US deploys space weapons sparking fears of arms race with China and Russia

WHY IN NEWS US Air Force Secretary Troy Meink revealed the deployment of space weapons for defense, confirming a growing space arms race involving China and Russia.

- CONCEPT** | Counterspace weapons — include jammers and kinetic systems used to target space assets.
- CONCEPT** | Space Situational Awareness (SSA) — involves monitoring the positions and activities of objects in space.
- EVENT** | India demonstrated ASAT (Anti-Satellite) capability in 2019.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of the escalating space arms race on global security and the importance of international norms for space debris management.

USE: Space Weaponization Orbital Debris Strategic Stability Space Situational Awareness Kinetic Systems

Oman's Sohar Port seeks \$30 billion in Indian investments

WHY IN NEWS CEO of Sohar Port and Freezone, Raid Al Rubaiey, invited Indian investments worth \$30 billion at a New Delhi event to bolster energy value chains.

PLACE	Sohar Port — a major maritime hub in Oman serving as a strategic alternative for Asian refiners.
FIGURE	72 million tonnes — the annual cargo handling capacity of Sohar Port and Freezone.
FIGURE	\$30 billion — the amount of investment sought to strengthen energy value chains.
CONCEPT	Strategic alternative — Sohar Port's proximity to UAE pipelines and distance from the Strait of Hormuz.

MAINS Q Discuss how strategic maritime infrastructure investments in the Middle East can enhance India's energy security and diversify its supply chain resilience.

USE: Energy Security Maritime Infrastructure Supply Chain Resilience Strategic Investment Trade Corridors

Malaysia PM proposes inviting Myanmar junta chief for Rohingya repatriation

WHY IN NEWS Malaysia's Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim offered to invite Myanmar's military ruler Min Aung Hlaing to Malaysia to expedite the repatriation of Rohingya refugees.

PERSON	Min Aung Hlaing — The military ruler of Myanmar who seized power in 2021
CONCEPT	Rohingya — An ethnic Muslim minority group from Myanmar's Rakhine State
FIGURE	126,000+ — Number of Rohingya refugees currently hosted by Malaysia
FIGURE	1,500 — Target number of refugees for repatriation by September 29

MAINS Q Discuss the complexities of managing refugee crises in Southeast Asia while balancing bilateral diplomatic relations with neighboring states.

USE: Rohingya repatriation ASEAN diplomacy humanitarian crisis bilateral relations refugee management

India rejects Pakistan-China Boundary Commission as illegal

WHY IN NEWS India's Ministry of External Affairs rejected the Pakistan-China Boundary Joint Commission operationalized in Islamabad, calling Pakistan's attempts to alter the status of Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh illegal.

CONCEPT	Territorial Integrity: India maintains J&K and Ladakh are integral parts of its territory.
PLACE	Islamabad: Location where the Pakistan-China Boundary Joint Commission was operationalized.
BODY	Ministry of External Affairs (MEA): The nodal body for India's foreign policy.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of trilateral border dynamics in South Asia on India's strategic autonomy and territorial integrity.

USE: territorial integrity strategic autonomy bilateral relations sovereignty border management

Pakistani Navy corvette nears Indian warship in international waters

WHY IN NEWS India summoned the Pakistani envoy after a Pakistani Navy Hunain-Class corvette aggressively navigated near an Indian warship in international waters 220 km east of Oman.

FACT	The incident occurred 220 km east of Oman in international waters.
POST	The Pakistani envoy was summoned to the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) to explain the incident.
FACT	This is the second such naval incident between India and Pakistan since June 2011.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of maritime proximity and naval maneuvers in international waters on India's maritime security and bilateral relations with Pakistan.

USE: Maritime Security Bilateral Relations International Waters Naval Diplomacy Strategic Friction

India summons Pakistan over naval collision in Arabian Sea

WHY IN NEWS India summoned Pakistan's charge d'Affaires to protest a naval collision in the Arabian Sea, accusing Pakistan of violating a 1991 bilateral agreement.

- CONCEPT** | 1991 Bilateral Agreement: Requires Indian and Pakistani naval vessels to maintain a minimum distance of three nautical miles.
- PLACE** | Arabian Sea: The location of the naval collision between Indian and Pakistani ships.
- CONCEPT** | Diplomatic Status: India and Pakistan have not had ambassadors in each other's capitals since 2019.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of maritime bilateral agreements in managing naval tensions and ensuring maritime security in the Arabian Sea between India and Pakistan.

USE: maritime security bilateral agreement de-confliction diplomatic protest international waters

S. Jaishankar visits Bhutan for bilateral talks and royal audience

WHY IN NEWS External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar is visiting Bhutan on September 16–17, 2026, to hold bilateral talks and receive a royal audience with the King to strengthen ties.

- PLACE** | Bhutan — A landlocked country in South Asia and neighbor to India
- CONCEPT** | Neighborhood First — India's policy to maintain and strengthen bilateral ties with neighboring countries

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of India's 'Neighborhood First' policy in maintaining and strengthening bilateral ties with Bhutan in the contemporary geopolitical landscape.

USE: Neighborhood First Bilateral Cooperation Strategic Partnership Diplomatic Engagement Geopolitical Stability

India delays approval of Bangladesh's High Commissioner nominee

WHY IN NEWS India has yet to approve Bangladesh's nomination of Asad Alam Siam as High Commissioner to India, causing diplomatic friction.

- CONCEPT** | Vienna Convention: Governs diplomatic relations and privileges between countries.
- CONCEPT** | High Commissioner: The head of a diplomatic mission from a Commonwealth country.
- PERSON** | Asad Alam Siam: Current Foreign Secretary of Bangladesh nominated as High Commissioner.

MAINS Q Discuss how diplomatic protocols and the mutual recognition of high-level envoys influence the stability of bilateral relations between India and its neighbors.

USE: Diplomatic protocol Bilateral relations Vienna Convention Diplomatic friction Mutual recognition

Economy

9

MONETARY POLICY, RBI & BANKING

P

M

4 REPORTS MERGED

16 Sep · Economic Times · satyadheesh.in/news/122556

NPCI to levy 0.4% MDR on P2M UPI transactions above ₹2,000

WHY IN NEWS NPCI announced that the government will introduce a 0.4% Merchant Discount Rate (MDR) on Person-to-Merchant (P2M) UPI transactions exceeding ₹2,000 starting October 15.

BODY	NPCI: Primary body responsible for operating the Unified Payments Interface (UPI) in India.
CONCEPT	MDR: A fee charged by a merchant to a customer for processing a transaction via a payment gateway or UPI.
FIGURE	0.4% MDR applies only to P2M UPI transactions exceeding ₹2,000.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of introducing Merchant Discount Rates (MDR) on high-value UPI transactions for the growth of the digital payment ecosystem in India.

USE: Digital Public Infrastructure Merchant Discount Rate Payment Interoperability Transaction Costs Financial Inclusion

MONETARY POLICY, RBI & BANKING

P

M

2 REPORTS MERGED

16 Sep · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/122562

Supreme Court petition challenges 0.4% MDR on UPI transactions over ₹2,000

WHY IN NEWS Advocate Anjan Datta filed a petition in the Supreme Court challenging the government's decision to impose a 0.4% charge on merchants for UPI transactions exceeding ₹2,000 starting October 15.

ACT	Payment and Settlement Systems Act, 2007 — Governs the framework for electronic payment systems in India.
CONCEPT	Merchant Discount Rate (MDR) — A 0.4% charge proposed for UPI transactions exceeding ₹2,000.
CONCEPT	Unified Payments Interface (UPI) — A real-time payment system developed by the National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI).

MAINS Q Critically examine the constitutional and economic implications of implementing Merchant Discount Rate (MDR) structures on digital payment systems like UPI.

USE: Merchant Discount Rate Digital Public Infrastructure Constitutional Validity Regulatory Transparency Payment Systems

EMPLOYMENT & INCLUSIVE GROWTH

P

M

2 REPORTS MERGED

16 Sep · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/122558

Union Cabinet hikes EPFO wage ceiling to ₹25,000

WHY IN NEWS The Union Cabinet approved raising the EPFO wage ceiling from ₹15,000 to ₹25,000 to expand social security coverage to more employees.

CONCEPT	EPFO wage ceiling — increased from ₹15,000 to ₹25,000
FIGURE	Additional workers covered — 51 lakh
FIGURE	Annual government outgo increase — ₹11,339 crore
FIGURE	Employer contribution increase — ₹600 per employee
DATE	Effective date — 17 September 2026

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of expanding the EPFO wage ceiling in achieving universal social security for India's workforce.

USE: Social Security Formalization of Labour Fiscal Outlay Universal Coverage Employee Welfare

India's capital account surplus reverses first quarter deficit in July

WHY IN NEWS The RBI's dollar-mobilisation programme contributed to a \$27.7 billion capital account surplus in July, reversing the first quarter deficit.

- CONCEPT** | Capital account surplus: Reached \$27.7 billion in July, reversing the first-quarter deficit.
- FIGURE** | Merchandise trade deficit: Rose to \$117.8 billion for the first four months of the fiscal year.
- FIGURE** | FDI and portfolio investments: Recorded positive inflows of \$7.3 billion and \$4.1 billion respectively in July.
- FIGURE** | April-July capital account surplus: Reached \$23.9 billion, up from \$11.4 billion in the previous year.

MAINS Q Analyze the impact of the RBI's dollar-mobilisation programme on India's Balance of Payments and its role in managing external shocks.

USE: Balance of Payments Capital Account Foreign Direct Investment Portfolio Investment Merchandise Trade Deficit

Government introduces new UPI charge framework for capital markets

WHY IN NEWS The government proposed a 0.02% Merchant Discount Rate (MDR) on UPI payments linked to capital-market transactions to balance payment ecosystem costs.

- CONCEPT** | MDR (Merchant Discount Rate) — a fee charged by merchants on UPI transactions.
- FIGURE** | 0.02% — the proposed MDR rate for UPI payments in capital-market transactions.
- FIGURE** | ₹300 — the maximum cap per transaction for UPI capital-market MDR.
- SCHEME** | Zero MDR — continues for small merchants receiving up to ₹1 lakh monthly via UPI QR.
- ACT** | US CLARITY Act — a proposed regulatory framework for digital assets.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of introducing Merchant Discount Rates (MDR) on UPI payments for capital market transactions on retail investor participation and brokerage business models.

USE: Merchant Discount Rate UPI Capital Markets Retail Investors Brokerage Margins

PM Modi urges global tech CEOs to join India's semiconductor and AI leap

WHY IN NEWS Prime Minister Narendra Modi urged CEOs of major tech firms to participate in India's semiconductor growth and collaborate on AI and quantum computing initiatives.

- SCHEME** | ISM 2.0: India Semiconductor Mission is the flagship initiative to boost domestic chip manufacturing.
- CONCEPT** | Quantum Computing: Computing that uses quantum-mechanical phenomena like superposition and entanglement.
- BODY** | SEMI: A global industry association representing the semiconductor manufacturing industry.

MAINS Q Discuss the strategic importance of developing a robust semiconductor ecosystem for India's technological sovereignty and economic growth.

USE: Technological Sovereignty Semiconductor Ecosystem Strategic Collaboration Infrastructure Development Digital Infrastructure

India OIS rate hits 6.11% signaling potential RBI rate hikes

WHY IN NEWS The one-year overnight index swap (OIS) rate in India rose to 6.11%, signaling potential interest rate hikes by the RBI to combat inflation and rising oil prices.

- CONCEPT** | Overnight Index Swap (OIS): A market-based indicator used to forecast the path of the central bank's policy rates.
- FIGURE** | 6.11%: The one-year OIS rate reached this level, the highest since June.
- CONCEPT** | Basis points: A 25-bps hike refers to a 0.25% increase in the policy rate.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of Overnight Index Swaps (OIS) as a tool for gauging monetary policy expectations and their significance in managing inflation and exchange rate volatility.

USE: Monetary Policy Overnight Index Swap Inflation Targeting Repo Rate Liquidity Management

NSE proposes trading shares on BSE to comply with SEBI rules

WHY IN NEWS NSE proposed exploring the 'permitted to trade' route to trade its shares on the BSE because SEBI regulations prohibit a stock exchange from listing its own securities on its own platform.

- CONCEPT** | Permitted to trade: A route allowing securities to be traded on an exchange without being formally listed there.
- ACT** | SEBI Stock Exchanges and Clearing Corporations Regulations, 2018: Mandates that a recognized exchange can only list its securities on another exchange.
- FIGURE** | NSE IPO price band: Set at Rs 1,700-1,785 per share.
- FIGURE** | NSE IPO stake sale: Reduced from 6.2% to 5.11% due to high demand and shareholder reluctance.

MAINS Q Discuss the regulatory rationale behind prohibiting stock exchanges from listing their own securities on their own platforms in India.

USE: Capital Markets Regulatory Framework Self-Regulation Market Integrity Listing Requirements

CAG highlights 451% growth in government funding to TNPDC

WHY IN NEWS The CAG highlighted a 451% growth in government funding to the Tamil Nadu Power Distribution Corporation Limited (TNPDC) between 2013-14 and 2024-25.

- BODY** | CAG — The Comptroller and Auditor-General of India is the supreme audit institution of India.
- FIGURE** | ₹2.55 lakh crore — Total government funding received by TNPDC between 2013-14 and 2024-25.
- FIGURE** | ₹18,130 crore — Average annual assistance provided by the state government to cover TNPDC losses since 2021-22.
- CONCEPT** | Free electricity scheme — Nearly ₹9,893 crore reserved for domestic consumers up to 200 units.

MAINS Q Examine the fiscal implications of state-funded subsidies on public utility corporations and their impact on state fiscal health.

USE: Fiscal deficit Cross-subsidization Public utility Audit report Subsidy regime

UQ and UNSW develop Paraborg cyborg cockroaches for disaster response

WHY IN NEWS Researchers at the University of Queensland and University of New South Wales developed 'Paraborg' cyborg cockroaches to navigate rubble and administer medication during disaster responses.

- CONCEPT** | Paraborg: A cyborg cockroach inspired by giant burrowing species for search and rescue.
- CONCEPT** | Bio-hybrid robotics: Technology using electrodes to control insect movement and mechanical actions.
- FIGURE** | 95% success rate: The accuracy achieved by the cyborg cockroaches in administering injections at close range.

MAINS Q Discuss the potential of bio-hybrid robotics and cyborg insects in enhancing search and rescue operations during large-scale disasters.

USE: bio-hybrid robotics disaster management biotechnology search and rescue cyborg technology

Scientists identify new conger eel species *Ariosoma cmfriense* off Kerala coast

WHY IN NEWS Scientists from the Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (CMFRI) described a new conger eel species, **Ariosoma cmfriense**, discovered in deep waters off the coast of Kollam, Kerala.

- BODY** | CMFRI — Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, an autonomous body under ICAR
- MISSION** | Deep Ocean Mission — A government initiative to explore and map the deep ocean floor
- CONCEPT** | *Ariosoma cmfriense* — A newly discovered species of conger eel
- PLACE** | Kollam, Kerala — Location where the specimen was found at a depth of 300 meters

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of deep-sea exploration in India's biodiversity conservation and blue economy goals.

USE: Biodiversity Deep Ocean Mission Marine Biology Blue Economy Endemic Species

Kerala launches Mukulam AI portal for free student training

WHY IN NEWS Kerala Minister for General Education N. Samsudheen inaugurated the Mukulam AI-based portal to provide free AI training for public school students preparing for competitive exams.

- CONCEPT** | Mukulam AI-based portal — A Kerala state initiative for free AI training and personalized learning.
- BODY** | Higher secondary and vocational higher secondary students — The target audience for the 100-day programme.
- CONCEPT** | AI-driven pedagogy — Used to identify individual learning needs and provide digital materials in 10 subjects.

MAINS Q Discuss how AI-driven personalized learning portals can bridge the educational divide and enhance student outcomes in competitive examinations in India.

USE: Personalized Learning Digital Inclusion EdTech Skill Development AI in Education

OpenAI backs US bills to curb AI role in biological threats

WHY IN NEWS OpenAI endorsed several bipartisan US bills, including the Web of Biological Data Act, to prevent AI from being used to accelerate biological threats.

- CONCEPT** | Dual-use technology: AI's potential to be used for both beneficial and harmful biological purposes.
- ACT** | FRONTIER Act: Proposed US legislation requiring independent evaluators to assess AI safety.
- ACT** | Web of Biological Data Act: Bill aimed at preventing AI from weaponizing bio-data.
- ACT** | AI-Ready Bio-Data Standards Act and Scale Biology Act: Bills supported by OpenAI for safety checks.

MAINS Q Discuss the dual-use dilemma of Artificial Intelligence in biotechnology and suggest a framework for international safety standards to mitigate biological risks.

USE: Dual-use dilemma Biosecurity Frontier models Regulatory framework AI safety

Internal Security

1

India declares Shahzad Bhatti Network a terrorist organisation under UAPA

WHY IN NEWS Union Home Minister Amit Shah declared the Pakistan-based Shahzad Bhatti Network (SBN) a terrorist organisation under the UAPA for smuggling arms, narcotics, and inciting terrorism.

- ACT** | Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act (UAPA) — Provides the legal framework to designate and deal with terrorist organisations.
- FIGURE** | 46th organisation — The Shahzad Bhatti Network (SBN) is the 46th entity listed as a terrorist organisation by India.
- CONCEPT** | Radicalization — SBN is accused of publishing hateful digital content and inciting youths into terrorism.

MAINS Q Examine the role of the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act in countering cross-border terrorism and internal security threats in India.

USE: Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act Cross-border terrorism Internal security Narcotics smuggling Digital radicalization

10 questions, 10 minutes

Answers at the bottom, upside down

1 With reference to the Merchant Discount Rate (MDR) on UPI transactions, consider the following statements:

1. The NPCI is the primary body responsible for operating the UPI system in India.
2. The MDR applies to all P2M UPI transactions regardless of the amount.
3. The MDR rate for transactions exceeding ₹2,000 is set at 0.4%.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- ☐ a 3 only ☐ b 1 and 3 only
☐ c 2 and 3 only ☐ d 1, 2 and 3

2 With reference to the Payment and Settlement Systems Act, 2007 and UPI transactions, consider the following statements:

1. The proposed Merchant Discount Rate (MDR) applies to all UPI transactions regardless of the amount.
2. The government intends to impose a 0.4% Merchant Discount Rate on UPI transactions exceeding ₹2,000.
3. The UPI system is a real-time payment system developed by the National Payments Corporation of India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- ☐ a 3 only ☐ b 1 and 3 only
☐ c 2 and 3 only ☐ d 1, 2 and 3

3 With reference to the EPFO wage ceiling hike, consider the following statements:

1. The hike will cover an additional 51 lakh workers.
2. The new EPFO wage ceiling is set at ₹25,000.
3. The annual government outgo will increase by ₹15,000 crore.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- ☐ a 2 only ☐ b 1 and 2 only
☐ c 1 and 3 only ☐ d 2 and 3 only

4 With reference to counterspace weapons and space capabilities, consider the following statements:

1. Space Situational Awareness involves monitoring only the orbital debris of the moon.
2. India successfully demonstrated its ASAT capability in 2018.
3. The US Air Force confirmed the deployment of counterspace weapons including jammers and kinetic systems.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- ☐ a 1 only ☐ b 2 only
☐ c 3 only ☐ d 2 and 3 only

5 Under which Act does the Indian government have the legal framework to designate and deal with terrorist organisations?

- ☐ a Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act ☐ b Foreign Contribution Regulation Act
☐ c National Security Act ☐ d Prevention of Money Laundering Act

6 With reference to India's capital account and trade data for the first four months of the fiscal year, consider the following statements:

1. The merchandise trade deficit for the period reached \$117.8 billion.
2. The capital account recorded a surplus of \$27.7 billion in July.
3. The capital account surplus for April-July was \$11.4 billion.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- ☐ a 3 only ☐ b 1 and 2 only
☐ c 2 and 3 only ☐ d 1, 2 and 3

7 What is the maximum cap proposed for the MDR on UPI payments for capital-market transactions?

- (a) ₹300 (b) ₹2,000
(c) ₹500 (d) ₹1,000

8 Which initiative is the government's flagship program to boost domestic chip manufacturing in India?

- (a) ISM 2.0 (b) Digital India
(c) PM-DevINE (d) Make in India

9 What is the annual cargo handling capacity of Oman's Sohar Port?

- (a) Over 50 million tonnes (b) Over 150 million tonnes
(c) Over 100 million tonnes (d) Over 72 million tonnes

10 Which state in Myanmar is the origin of the Rohingya ethnic Muslim minority?

- (a) Kachin State (b) Shan State
(c) Rakhine State (d) Mon State

ANSWERS · 1 (b) · 2 (c) · 3 (b) · 4 (c) · 5 (a) · 6 (b) · 7 (a) · 8 (a) · 9 (d) · 10 (c)



TELEGRAM



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