

**SATYADHEESH**
सत्याधीश

UPSC DAILY DETAILED NOTES

Current Affairs • 3 September 2026**29**
NOTES**2**
STORIES MERGEDGS2 • 13 GS3 • 16
PAPER MIX

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Every note, grouped by paper

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HOW EACH NOTE READS

Why in news → facts to remember → a Mains question with keywords. Duplicate stories are merged.

SHORT ON TIME?

The 5-page **Brief** has the stories that matter most, plus a quiz. Same day, same notes.

Polity & Constitution

1

PARLIAMENT & STATE LEGISLATURES

P

M

3 Sep · NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/117134

Lok Sabha Speaker Forms 31-Member Committee Amid Opposition Protests Over Discriminatory Bill

WHY IN NEWS Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla formed a 31-member joint committee to examine the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Amendment Bill, 2026

- BODY** | The Lok Sabha Speaker has the power to constitute committees to examine bills or specific issues.
- FACT** | The committee tasked with the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Amendment Bill, 2026, consists of 31 members.
- POST** | Om Birla is the current Speaker of the Lok Sabha.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of parliamentary committees in ensuring scrutiny of legislation and protecting the interests of civil society and minority groups in India.

USE: Legislative Scrutiny Parliamentary Committees Civil Society Minority Rights Democratic Oversight

Social Justice

1

VULNERABLE SECTIONS (SC/ST, MINORITIES, DISABLED, ELDERLY, CHILDREN)

P

M

3 Sep · NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/116767

2 REPORTS MERGED

Delhi High Court Orders Rs 10 Lakh Compensation for Maternity Demotion Retaliation

WHY IN NEWS Delhi High Court ordered compensation for a woman demoted after maternity leave, emphasizing that maternity protection includes professional status and career advancement.

- BODY** | Delhi High Court: A High Court in India.
- FACT** | Compensation amount: ₹10 lakh for maternity demotion retaliation.
- POST** | Justice Sachin Datta: Presiding judge in the maternity protection ruling.

MAINS Q Discuss the importance of workplace protections for women during and after maternity leave in ensuring gender equality in the Indian workforce.

USE: gender equality workplace protections maternity rights professional status statutory protection

International Relations

11

INDIA'S BILATERAL RELATIONS

P

M

3 Sep · NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/117024

Pakistan rallies support against India's suspension of Indus Waters Treaty

WHY IN NEWS Pakistan organized an international conclave to rally support against India's suspension of the Indus Waters Treaty (IWT) following a rejected Hague-based arbitration ruling.

- INTL. ORG** | Indus Waters Treaty (IWT): Signed in 1960 between India and Pakistan, facilitated by the World Bank.
- PLACE** | Hague-based Court of Arbitration: International body involved in resolving treaty disputes.
- FACT** | IWT covers three perennial rivers: Indus, Chenab, and Jhelum.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of the Indus Waters Treaty in maintaining regional stability and the implications of unilateral treaty suspensions on transboundary water cooperation.

USE: transboundary water hydropolitics regional stability bilateral diplomacy arbitration

Leaders Discuss Tensions and Opportunities at SCO Summit in Kyrgyzstan

WHY IN NEWS Leaders from Russia, China, India, Iran, Pakistan, and Turkey met at the SCO summit in Kyrgyzstan to discuss geopolitical tensions and economic opportunities outside a Western-led framework.

- BODY** | SCO: Shanghai Cooperation Organisation is a regional political, economic, and security alliance.
- PLACE** | Bishkek is the capital of Kyrgyzstan, a landlocked country in Central Asia.
- FACT** | SCO was established in 2001.
- BODY** | SCO Plus includes countries like Turkey participating in the SCO framework.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) in shaping a multipolar world order and its role in Central Asian geopolitics.

USE: [multipolarity](#) [geopolitical shifts](#) [regional integration](#) [strategic autonomy](#) [central asia](#)

After the United States and Israel's war with Iran reduced shipping through

WHY IN NEWS Geopolitical tensions involving the US, Israel, and Iran have prompted Asian economies to expand energy reserves to mitigate supply chain disruptions in the Strait of Hormuz.

- PLACE** | Strait of Hormuz: A critical maritime chokepoint connecting the Persian Gulf with the Gulf of Oman.
- FACT** | Japan's energy initiative: \$10 billion investment for Southeast Asian fuel reserves.
- FACT** | Key Asian economies expanding stockpiles: India, China, Japan, South Korea, Singapore, Vietnam, Thailand, and Philippines.

MAINS Q Analyze how geopolitical instability in the Middle East impacts global energy security and the strategic shift towards energy diversification in Asian economies.

USE: [Energy Security](#) [Strategic Stockpiling](#) [Supply Chain Resilience](#) [Geopolitical Risk](#) [Energy Diversification](#)

US Strikes Iran, Triggering Drone Attacks and Economic Jitters

WHY IN NEWS The US launched strikes on Iranian coastal infrastructure, leading to retaliatory drone attacks and significant volatility in global crude oil prices.

- FACT** | Brent crude oil price increased by 58% during the current year.
- PLACE** | Sirik: Location in Iran where the US was accused of striking a wedding.
- S&T** | Drone and missile technology are key components of the current retaliatory strikes.

MAINS Q Analyze the impact of Middle Eastern geopolitical tensions on global energy security and India's strategic interests.

USE: [Geopolitical tension](#) [Energy security](#) [Retaliatory strikes](#) [Oil price volatility](#)

Iran warns of new strategy after US strikes near Strait of Hormuz

WHY IN NEWS Iran warned of a new strategy following retaliatory US strikes near the Strait of Hormuz, highlighting escalating tensions in a critical maritime chokepoint.

- PLACE** | Strait of Hormuz: A critical maritime chokepoint connecting the Persian Gulf with the Gulf of Oman.
- BODY** | US Central Command (CENTCOM): The US department responsible for military operations in the Middle East.
- FACT** | Iran's Supreme National Security Council is the body responsible for national security strategy.

MAINS Q Analyze the geopolitical significance of the Strait of Hormuz and the implications of escalating military tensions on global energy security.

USE: [maritime chokepoint](#) [geopolitical tension](#) [energy security](#) [retaliatory strikes](#) [regional stability](#)

Kenya Orders Tata Chemicals To Stop Operations In Country

WHY IN NEWS Kenya's President William Ruto ordered Tata Chemicals to cease operations, highlighting tensions in bilateral industrial investments and contract enforcement.

- FACT** | Tata Chemicals: An Indian multinational chemical company.
- PLACE** | Kajiado: A county in Kenya where industrial development is planned.
- FACT** | Magadi Soda: The specific site of Tata Chemicals' operations in Kenya.

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges faced by Indian corporations in navigating regulatory shifts and investment climates in African markets.

USE: bilateral investment regulatory environment industrial policy foreign direct investment

Earthquake Hits Tibet at 10 km Depth as Flood Rescue Continues, Toll Rises

WHY IN NEWS A magnitude 5 earthquake struck Tibet amidst ongoing flood rescue operations in the region, highlighting the geological and climatic vulnerabilities of the Himalayan belt.

- S&T** | GFZ: German Research Centre for Geosciences is a leading institution for monitoring seismic activity.
- PLACE** | Tibet and Nepal are situated in the Himalayan seismic zone, characterized by high tectonic activity.
- FACT** | The earthquake struck at a depth of 10 km (6.21 miles).

MAINS Q Discuss the geological and climatic vulnerabilities of the Himalayan region and suggest measures for disaster-resilient infrastructure in trans-boundary areas.

USE: seismic activity disaster mitigation trans-boundary cooperation geological hazards

Nepal Asks FRLD for Urgent Support After August 26 Flood

WHY IN NEWS Nepal requested urgent climate finance from the Fund for Responding to Loss and Damage (FRLD) following an August 26 flood, citing historical responsibilities of major emitters.

- INTL. ORG** | FRLD: Fund for Responding to Loss and Damage, a multilateral climate finance mechanism.
- FACT** | Nepal's estimated flood reconstruction cost: USD 4-5 billion.
- PLACE** | Nepal: Landlocked country in South Asia, neighbor to India, China, and Bhutan.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of 'Loss and Damage' funds in climate diplomacy and the challenges of establishing historical liability for climate-vulnerable nations.

USE: Climate Justice Loss and Damage Historical Responsibility Multilateral Finance Climate Resilience

At the 26th Shanghai Cooperation Organisation Summit in Bishkek, US Secretary

WHY IN NEWS US Secretary of State Marco Rubio addressed the SCO Summit in Bishkek, warning against trade deals with Iran that might bypass US sanctions.

- INTL. ORG** | SCO: Shanghai Cooperation Organisation is a Eurasian political, economic, and security alliance.
- PLACE** | Bishkek: Capital city of Kyrgyzstan.
- POST** | Marco Rubio: Serving as the US Secretary of State.
- FACT** | The summit discussed the implications of India-Iran trade relations regarding US sanctions.

MAINS Q Discuss the impact of multilateral groupings like the SCO on the efficacy of unilateral economic sanctions against nuclear-proliferating states.

USE: Economic Sanctions Nuclear Proliferation Multilateralism Geopolitical Strategy Trade Diplomacy

Nepal floods highlight transboundary risks with India through major rivers

WHY IN NEWS Devastating floods in Nepal underscore the necessity of transboundary water management and early warning systems between India and Nepal.

PLACE | Kosi and Gandak rivers flow from the Himalayas into the Indo-Gangetic plains.

FACT | Flooding severity is determined by rainfall patterns and the integrity of embankments on both sides of the border.

MAINS Q Discuss the importance of transboundary water cooperation and data sharing between India and Nepal in mitigating the risks of Himalayan river floods.

USE: [transboundary risks](#) [hydrological cooperation](#) [disaster mitigation](#) [monsoon patterns](#)

Nepal PM thanks India, China for rescue: 1,204 dead, 4,200 missing

WHY IN NEWS Nepal's PM thanked India, China, and the US for rescue operations following devastating flash floods in the Bhotkoshi River.

PLACE | Bhotkoshi River: Site of flash floods in Nepal.

FACT | Over 11,993 people rescued by Nepal's authorities and international partners.

PLACE | Gyirong: Border crossing between China and Nepal reopened for relief machinery.

BODY | Rapid Action India: Specialized Indian agency providing disaster relief.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of India's 'Neighborhood First' policy in the context of disaster management and humanitarian assistance in South Asia.

USE: [humanitarian assistance](#) [disaster management](#) [climate justice](#) [regional cooperation](#) [bilateral ties](#)

Economy

5

INFRASTRUCTURE (ENERGY, PORTS, ROADS, RAILWAYS) P

3 Sep · Economic Times · satyadheesh.in/news/117046

HUDCO to fund Bihar's industrial parks with 25-year flexible loans

WHY IN NEWS HUDCO signed an MoU with the Bihar Government to provide long-term flexible loans for industrial park development and land acquisition.

BODY	HUDCO: Housing and Urban Development Corporation Ltd. is a statutory body under the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs.
FACT	The loan repayment schedule is set for 25 years with options for prepayment.
PLACE	IDA: Infrastructure Development Authority is the nodal body in Bihar for land acquisition and industrial park development.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of Public Sector Undertakings (PSUs) in bridging the infrastructure financing gap for industrial development in backward states.

USE: Infrastructure Financing Public-Private Partnership Industrial Development Capital Expenditure

CAPITAL MARKETS & SEBI P M

3 Sep · Economic Times · satyadheesh.in/news/117043

NSE IPO Set for Approval: SEBI Chairman Signals Green Light After ₹1,491.2 Crore Settlement

WHY IN NEWS SEBI signaled approval for the National Stock Exchange (NSE) IPO following a ₹1,491.2 crore settlement of regulatory issues.

FACT	NSE potential valuation: ₹5.26 lakh crore
FACT	NSE IPO share offering: 148.9 million shares (approx. 6% stake)
BODY	SEBI: Securities and Exchange Board of India, the primary regulator of the Indian securities market
FACT	NSE regulatory settlement amount: ₹1,491.2 crore

MAINS Q Discuss the role of SEBI in ensuring market integrity and the implications of regulatory settlements on the transparency of capital markets in India.

USE: regulatory compliance capital markets market integrity transparency IPO valuation

MONETARY POLICY, RBI & BANKING P M

3 Sep · Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/116966

NPCI may allow AI agents for small UPI payments at Global Fintech Fest

WHY IN NEWS NPCI is considering a 'Unified Agent Protocol' to allow AI agents to execute small UPI payments autonomously, aiming to streamline micro-transactions.

BODY	NPCI: The primary body responsible for the retail payments and settlement systems in India.
S&T	Unified Agent Protocol: A proposed framework to allow AI agents to perform payments based on user-defined limits.
FACT	Mastercard and Visa are also developing similar AI-driven payment infrastructures globally.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of integrating AI agents into the UPI ecosystem, focusing on the balance between transactional efficiency and cybersecurity risks.

USE: Autonomous payments Fintech innovation Cybersecurity safeguards Digital public infrastructure Micro-transactions

Manoj Joshi, Secretary of the Department of Pharmaceuticals, inaugurated Dentic World

WHY IN NEWS Secretary of the Department of Pharmaceuticals inaugurated Dentic World to bolster indigenous medical device manufacturing and oncology research.

- PLACE** | AMTZ (Andhra Pradesh MedTech Zone) is located in Visakhapatnam.
- POST** | Manoj Joshi serves as the Secretary of the Department of Pharmaceuticals.
- FACT** | Dentic World is an initiative focused on indigenous dental technology development.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of promoting indigenous medical device manufacturing in India to achieve self-reliance in the healthcare sector.

USE: Atmanirbhar Bharat Medical Device Manufacturing Indigenous Technology Public-Private Partnership

Central bank fights rupee dip, state banks sell dollars aggressively

WHY IN NEWS The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and state-run banks intervened in the forex market to prevent the Indian rupee from depreciating beyond the 95 per dollar mark.

- FACT** | Rupee closed at 94.97 against the USD on Sep 3, 2026
- BODY** | RBI (Reserve Bank of India) acts as the central bank to manage currency stability
- FACT** | Nifty index fell below the 24,000 mark during the same period

MAINS Q Discuss the role of the central bank in managing exchange rate volatility and its impact on India's external trade and inflation.

USE: currency depreciation forex intervention monetary stability market volatility liquidity management

Science & Technology

5

20 million children globally face online sexual abuse, UNICEF reports

WHY IN NEWS UNICEF released a report highlighting that 20 million children globally face online sexual abuse, emphasizing the urgent need for AI-driven safety measures and legal reforms.

- BODY** | UNICEF: United Nations Children's Fund, a UN agency responsible for providing humanitarian and developmental assistance to children.
- FACT** | Over one in five children aged 12 to 17 were affected by online sexual exploitation in the studied regions.
- S&T** | AI-generated sexual content is identified as a growing threat to child safety in digital spaces.

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges in regulating online safety for children in the era of AI-generated content and suggest measures to mitigate online sexual exploitation.

USE: digital safety online exploitation AI regulation child protection cybersecurity

Nvidia to Acquire Hugging Face for Nearly \$13 Billion, Pushing Open AI Standards

WHY IN NEWS Nvidia's acquisition of Hugging Face for \$13 billion signals a strategic shift toward dominating open-source AI software and standards.

- S&T** | Hugging Face: A platform for hosting and sharing open-source machine learning models and datasets.
- FACT** | Nvidia's acquisition price for Hugging Face is approximately \$13 billion.
- S&T** | SAFE: An initiative by Nvidia focused on AI safety and open-source collaboration.

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of the shift towards open-source AI standards on global technological sovereignty and the competitive landscape of generative AI.

USE: [Generative AI](#) [Open-source standards](#) [Technological sovereignty](#) [Infrastructure vs. Software](#)

The US and China race to become the world's leading artificial intelligence

WHY IN NEWS The US and China are engaged in a strategic race for AI supremacy, focusing on controlling critical supply chains like rare earth minerals and semiconductors.

- S&T** | Semiconductors and rare earth minerals are identified as critical inputs for AI dominance.
- FACT** | Pax Silica and WAICO are identified as strategic alliances/blocs in the AI race.

MAINS Q Discuss the geopolitical and economic implications of the US-China rivalry in the field of Artificial Intelligence and semiconductor supply chains.

USE: [Technological hegemony](#) [Supply chain security](#) [Strategic autonomy](#) [Dual-use technology](#)

Space embryos show four times more abnormalities, raising reproduction fears

WHY IN NEWS A study on Japanese quail eggs in space revealed significant embryonic abnormalities, highlighting the biological hurdles for human reproduction in microgravity.

- S&T** | Mir space station: A former Soviet space station that served as a laboratory for various biological experiments.
- FACT** | The study found a 4x increase in embryonic abnormalities in microgravity environments.
- S&T** | Key stressors for space biology include microgravity, cosmic radiation, and extreme temperature fluctuations.

MAINS Q Discuss the biological and technological challenges associated with human reproduction and long-term habitation in space missions.

USE: [microgravity](#) [embryogenesis](#) [space medicine](#) [radiation effects](#) [biotechnology](#)

Trump Administration backs OpenAI in AI copyright dispute

WHY IN NEWS The Trump Administration intervened in a copyright lawsuit to support OpenAI, arguing that AI training on copyrighted data constitutes 'fair use' to maintain US technological leadership.

- S&T** | OpenAI: A research and deployment company specializing in generative AI and Large Language Models (LLMs).
- FACT** | The New York Times sued OpenAI and Microsoft in 2023 over alleged copyright violations in AI training.
- S&T** | Fair Use: A legal doctrine in US copyright law that permits limited use of copyrighted material without permission under specific circumstances.

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges posed by Generative AI to existing Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) frameworks and the implications for the creative economy.

USE: [Intellectual Property Rights](#) [Generative AI](#) [Fair Use Doctrine](#) [Technological Sovereignty](#) [Digital Ethics](#)

The World Meteorological Organization issued a forecast on Thursday predicting a nearly

WHY IN NEWS The World Meteorological Organization (WMO) predicted a record-breaking super El Niño, which could accelerate global warming beyond the 1.5°C threshold.

- S&T | El Niño: Characterized by warmer-than-normal ocean temperatures in the eastern tropical Pacific.
- BODY | World Meteorological Organization (WMO): A specialized agency of the United Nations.
- FACT | The 1.5°C warming threshold is a key target in the Paris Agreement to limit global temperature rise.

MAINS Q Discuss how extreme climatic phenomena like 'Super El Niño' pose a threat to global climate targets and suggest measures to mitigate their impact on vulnerable regions.

USE:

Climate Change

El Niño

Global Warming

Extreme Weather

Climate Resilience

Warmed Peatlands Turn Carbon Emitters in Just Three Years, Study Shows

WHY IN NEWS A study by Oak Ridge National Laboratory reveals that peatlands can transition from carbon sinks to carbon emitters within just three years of warming.

- S&T | Peatlands are significant terrestrial carbon sinks that store organic matter.
- FACT | Warmed peatlands can become carbon emitters within a three-year period.
- ENVIRONMENT | Peatlands release both carbon dioxide (CO2) and methane (CH4) when warmed.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of peatlands in global carbon sequestration and the implications of climate-induced warming on their transition into carbon sources.

USE:

carbon sink

methane emissions

climate feedback

peatland degradation

carbon sequestration

Toxic haze from "super" El Niño forces millions into unhealthy air, 50,000 sickened

WHY IN NEWS A 'super' El Niño and land-use changes have triggered massive wildfires across Southeast Asia, causing severe air pollution and over 50,000 respiratory cases in Indonesia.

- ENVIRONMENT | Peatlands: Organic soil layers that, when drained, become highly flammable and release significant carbon.
- FACT | Indonesia recorded over 50,000 respiratory cases linked to wildfire haze.
- S&T | El Niño: A climate pattern characterized by the warming of surface waters in the eastern Pacific Ocean, often leading to droughts and fires.

MAINS Q Discuss how land-use changes and climate phenomena like El Niño exacerbate air pollution in Southeast Asia. Suggest measures to mitigate the impact of peatland fires.

USE:

transboundary pollution

carbon bombs

land-use change

climate resilience

peatland degradation

Flooding Alerts: Odisha Warns of Subarnarekha River Overflow, Affects 137 Villages

WHY IN NEWS The Odisha government issued flood alerts as the Subarnarekha River overflowed, impacting 137 villages due to heavy rains and barrage gate openings in Jharkhand.

- PLACE | Subarnarekha River: Flows through Jharkhand and Odisha.
- PLACE | Gauludih Barrage: Located in Jharkhand, impacts downstream river flow.
- FACT | Over 137 villages in Balasore district were affected by the overflow.
- PLACE | Baitarani River: A major river system in Odisha affecting Jajpur and Bhadrak districts.

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges in managing interstate river basin floods in India and suggest measures for coordinated disaster management between neighboring states.

USE: [disaster management](#) [inter-state cooperation](#) [river basin management](#) [flood mitigation](#) [relief operations](#)

Heavy flooding in 23 districts of Uttar Pradesh led to mass evacuations and casualties, highlighting the challenges of disaster management and relief operations

WHY IN NEWS Heavy flooding in 23 districts of Uttar Pradesh led to mass evacuations and casualties, highlighting the challenges of disaster management and relief operations.

- FACT | 16,784 people were evacuated from flood-affected areas in Uttar Pradesh.
- PLACE | Chitrakoot, Ballia, Pilibhit, and Lakhimpur Kheri were among the severely impacted districts.
- FACT | The state government deployed 1,499 boats and 1,067 medical teams for rescue operations.

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges faced by state governments in managing large-scale flood disasters and suggest measures to enhance disaster resilience in flood-prone regions of India.

USE: [disaster management](#) [mitigation](#) [evacuation protocols](#) [relief operations](#) [climate resilience](#)

Internal Security

India's cybercrime authorities have warned of malicious Android apps, disguised as pornography

WHY IN NEWS The Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C) issued a warning regarding malicious Android apps disguised as adult content to prevent financial fraud and data theft.

- BODY | I4C: Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre is a nodal agency for coordinating cybercrime response.
- S&T | Accessibility Services: Android feature that allows apps to perform actions on behalf of the user, often exploited by malware.
- FACT | Malicious apps are being promoted through social media platforms like Facebook and Instagram.

MAINS Q Discuss the growing challenges of cyber-enabled financial fraud in India and suggest measures to strengthen the country's cyber-security infrastructure.

USE: [cyber-enabled fraud](#) [malware](#) [data privacy](#) [digital security](#) [Accessibility Services](#)



TELEGRAM



WEBSITE

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