

**SATYADHEESH**
सत्याधीश

UPSC DAILY DETAILED NOTES

Current Affairs · 24 August 2026**32**

NOTES

3

STORIES MERGED

GS1 · 1

GS2 · 14

GS3 · 17

PAPER MIX

CONTENTS**Every note, grouped by paper**

GS1	History · Society · Geography	1 notes
	History & Culture	1
GS2	Polity · Governance · Social Justice · IR	14 notes
	Polity & Constitution	4
	Governance	2
	Social Justice	2
	International Relations	6
GS3	Economy · S&T · Environment · Security	17 notes
	Economy	8
	Agriculture	2
	Science & Technology	4
	Environment & Ecology	2
	Internal Security	1

HOW EACH NOTE READS

Why in news → facts to remember → a Mains question with keywords. Duplicate stories are merged.

SHORT ON TIME?

The 5-page **Brief** has the stories that matter most, plus a quiz. Same day, same notes.

History & Culture

1

ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL INDIA

P

24 Aug · The Hindu · [satyadheesh.in/news/112261](https://www.satyadheesh.in/news/112261)

Ancient hero stone from Sangam period found in filled brick well in Tamil Nadu

WHY IN NEWS Archaeologists from TNSDA unearthed a Sangam period hero stone inscription in Tenkasi district, Tamil Nadu, providing insights into early Tamil history.

- PLACE** | Malayadipatti village, Tenkasi district, Tamil Nadu
- FACT** | Hero stones (Nadukal) are commemorative stones erected to honor heroes or martyrs in ancient Tamil culture
- FACT** | Sangam period: An era of early Tamil history characterized by the production of Sangam literature

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of archaeological excavations in reconstructing the socio-cultural history of the Sangam period in South India.

USE: Sangam period epigraphy hero stones archaeological excavation Tamil Nadu history

Polity & Constitution

4

ELECTIONS, ECI & ELECTORAL REFORMS

P

2 REPORTS MERGED

24 Aug · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/112831

Chief Election Commissioner Pushes for Electoral Literacy: Targets 25 Crore Students

WHY IN NEWS Chief Election Commissioner Gyanesh Kumar announced the ELC 2.0 initiative to promote electoral literacy among 25 crore students to strengthen democratic processes.

- POST** | Gyanesh Kumar is the Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) of India
- FACT** | The ELC 2.0 initiative aims to reach 25 crore students and 1 crore teachers
- BODY** | Election Commission of India (ECI) is the constitutional body responsible for administering elections

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of electoral literacy in strengthening democratic participation and ensuring the integrity of the electoral process in India.

USE: electoral literacy democratic participation transparency voter awareness civil society

ELECTIONS, ECI & ELECTORAL REFORMS

P

24 Aug · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/112861

The office of the Chief Electoral Officer (CEO), Karnataka published draft electoral

WHY IN NEWS The CEO of Karnataka published draft electoral rolls, highlighting technical glitches in the digital portal and a significant reduction in Bengaluru's voter count.

- BODY** | Chief Electoral Officer (CEO): State-level officer responsible for the preparation and maintenance of electoral rolls.
- BODY** | Booth Level Officer (BLO): The primary field official responsible for updating voter lists and verifying details at the booth level.
- BODY** | Electoral Registration Officer (ERO): The officer responsible for the preparation of electoral rolls and the processing of applications for inclusion/deletion.
- FACT** | Bengaluru's electorate was reduced from 1.03 crore to 56.11 lakh voters following the deletion of 1.07 crore names.

MAINS Q Discuss the importance of accurate electoral rolls in ensuring a free and fair election process in India. How can technology be leveraged to minimize discrepancies?

USE: electoral integrity voter list maintenance digital infrastructure transparency democratic participation

JUDICIARY & LANDMARK JUDGMENTS

P

M

24 Aug · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/112846

Supreme Court Advises Tamil Nadu to Resolve Water Dispute with Karnataka Through CWMA

WHY IN NEWS The Supreme Court directed Tamil Nadu to resolve the Cauvery water dispute with Karnataka via the Cauvery Water Management Authority (CWMA) to ensure equitable distribution.

- BODY** | CWMA: Cauvery Water Management Authority is the body tasked with managing water distribution in the Cauvery basin.
- FACT** | Tamil Nadu reported a water shortage of 17.414 TMC as of August 23, 2026.
- PLACE** | Cauvery River: A major river in South India shared by Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, and Kerala.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of judicial intervention and statutory bodies in resolving inter-state river water disputes in India.

USE: inter-state dispute judicial oversight water management federalism resource allocation

The Election Commission of India informed the Madras High Court it

WHY IN NEWS The Election Commission of India (ECI) informed the Madras High Court that bye-elections for five assembly constituencies will be deferred until election petitions are resolved.

ACT / BILL	Section 84 of the Representation of the People Act deals with the declaration of a person as a returned candidate.
BODY	The Election Commission of India (ECI) is the constitutional body responsible for administering elections in India.
FACT	The ECI informed the Madras High Court of the deferment on August 24, 2026.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of the Representation of the People Act in ensuring the integrity of the electoral process and the role of the ECI in resolving election disputes.

USE: Representation of the People Act Election Commission Bye-elections Constitutional mandate Judicial oversight

Governance

2

Tamil Nadu CM unveils ₹4,000 crore Annapoorani Super Six Scheme for 13 million families

WHY IN NEWS Tamil Nadu CM announced the Annapoorani Super Six Scheme to provide LPG subsidies to 13 million families to mitigate rising fuel costs.

SCHEME	Annapoorani Super Six Scheme: A Tamil Nadu state initiative to provide LPG subsidies.
FACT	Target beneficiaries: 13 million families.
FACT	Eligibility: Families with annual income up to ₹2.5 lakh.
FACT	Implementation: Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) to bank accounts starting Pongal 2027.

MAINS Q Discuss how Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) and targeted subsidies can effectively alleviate the impact of inflation on low-income households in India.

USE: Direct Benefit Transfer Social Welfare Inflationary Pressure Targeted Subsidies LPG Accessibility

Assam's CM Announces State Close to Launching Own 'AssamSAT' for Enhanced Governance

WHY IN NEWS Assam CM Himanta Biswa Sarma announced the state is finalizing a private partner to launch 'AssamSAT' to enhance evidence-based governance and border surveillance.

S&T	AssamSAT: A state-specific satellite initiative by the Government of Assam.
FACT	The project aims to provide data for socio-economic projects and border surveillance.
POST	Himanta Biswa Sarma: Chief Minister of Assam.

MAINS Q Discuss how the integration of space technology and satellite data can enhance evidence-based governance and border management in India's frontier states.

USE: Evidence-based governance Space technology Border management Public-Private Partnership Data-driven policy

Supreme Court presses Centre to act on NEET-SS plea, 40 doctor posts still vacant

WHY IN NEWS The Supreme Court directed the Centre to consider a plea by the Tamil Nadu Medical Officers Association regarding the reduction of NEET-SS qualifying percentiles for in-service government doctors.

S&T	NEET-SS: National Eligibility-cum-Entrance Test for Super Speciality seats
FACT	152 seats were transferred from Tamil Nadu to the All India Quota due to non-filling
BODY	Supreme Court of India: Judiciary overseeing the eligibility and seat allocation for medical specialists

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges in filling super-speciality medical seats in India and the implications of seat diversion on state-level healthcare infrastructure.

USE: Human Resource Management Healthcare Infrastructure Seat Allocation In-service Reservation Policy Consistency

Telangana rolls out advanced NEHS: New software, website for health cards and claims

WHY IN NEWS The Telangana Government is digitizing the New Employees Health Scheme (NEHS) to streamline beneficiary enrollment and claims processing.

SCHEME	NEHS: New Employees Health Scheme is a health insurance initiative by the Telangana Government.
BODY	IFMIS: Integrated Financial Management Information System is the primary database for government financial data.
FACT	The scheme includes modules for beneficiary enrollment, health cards, claims, payments, audit, and grievance redressal.

MAINS Q Discuss how the integration of technology in public health schemes can improve administrative efficiency and ensure better service delivery to beneficiaries.

USE: Digital Governance Service Delivery Transparency Interoperability Public Health Infrastructure

International Relations

Doval meets Wang, Han in Beijing as China's Xi prepares trip to BRICS Summit

WHY IN NEWS National Security Advisor Ajit Doval met Chinese officials in Beijing to discuss the LAC boundary dispute ahead of the BRICS Summit.

POST	Ajit Doval: National Security Advisor (NSA) of India
PLACE	Line of Actual Control (LAC): The de facto border between India and China
FACT	The meeting marked the 25th round of talks between India and China on boundary disputes

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of diplomatic and military-level dialogues in managing the India-China border dispute and ensuring regional stability.

USE: bilateral relations border management strategic autonomy de-escalation regional stability

India's Ambassador Vipul Meets GCC Secretary Jasem to Boost Trade Talks

WHY IN NEWS India's Ambassador to Saudi Arabia met the GCC Secretary General to resume negotiations for a Free Trade Agreement (FTA) to boost bilateral trade and investment.

- FACT** | India–GCC bilateral trade reached \$178.56 billion in 2024–25.
- BODY** | GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council) was established in 1981 as a political, economic, and security grouping.
- FACT** | India's exports to GCC include engineering goods, rice, textiles, and gems; imports are dominated by crude oil, LNG, and gold.
- FACT** | Cumulative investments from GCC countries in India exceeded \$31.14 billion as of September 2025.

MAINS Q *Examine the significance of a Free Trade Agreement (FTA) with the GCC in diversifying India's energy security and enhancing its position in the global supply chain.*

USE: bilateral trade Free Trade Agreement energy security investment flows strategic partnership

U.S. Ambassador Sergio Gor Tours Tata Lockheed Martin Facility in Hyderabad

WHY IN NEWS U.S. Ambassador Sergio Gor visited the Tata Lockheed Martin facility in Hyderabad, signaling deepening aerospace and defense cooperation between India and the U.S.

- S&T** | C-130J Super Hercules: A multi-mission, long-range transport aircraft used by the Indian Air Force.
- FACT** | TASL: A joint venture between Tata Advanced Systems and Lockheed Martin.
- PLACE** | Hyderabad: A major aerospace and defense manufacturing hub in Telangana.

MAINS Q *Discuss how the growing aerospace and defense cooperation between India and the United States contributes to India's 'Atmanirbhar Bharat' initiative and regional security.*

USE: Strategic Partnership Defense Cooperation Aerospace Manufacturing MRO Services Indo-Pacific

US Ambassador Sergio Gor Visits J&K, Pakistan Protests, India Welcomes

WHY IN NEWS US Ambassador Sergio Gor visited Jammu and Kashmir, affirming it as an 'important part of India' and signaling a potential review of the US Level 4 travel advisory.

- POST** | Sergio Gor: Current US Ambassador to India
- FACT** | Level 4 travel advisory: Indicates 'Do Not Travel' status for the region
- CONSTITUTION** | Article 370: Revoked in 2019, leading to the reorganization of J&K into two Union Territories
- PLACE** | Jammu and Kashmir: Reorganized into Union Territories of J&K and Ladakh

MAINS Q *Discuss the evolution of the United States' stance on the Kashmir issue from active mediation to a 'bilateral issue' framework.*

USE: bilateralism diplomatic alignment travel advisory geopolitical shift

The abrupt cancellation of Prime Minister Tarique Rahman's visit to India, scheduled

WHY IN NEWS The abrupt cancellation of Bangladesh PM Tarique Rahman's scheduled state visit to India highlights deteriorating bilateral ties and diplomatic friction over extradition and political transitions.

BODY	BIMSTEC: Bangladesh is the Chairperson of the Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation.
BODY	BRICS: India is a member and host of the BRICS Summit Outreach Session on September 12-13, 2026.
FACT	The state visit was scheduled for the period of August 23-25, 2026.
PLACE	Bangladesh: Neighboring country of India involved in current diplomatic friction.

MAINS Q Analyze the factors affecting India-Bangladesh bilateral relations in the contemporary era and suggest measures to ensure regional stability.

USE: [diplomatic friction](#) [bilateral cooperation](#) [media diplomacy](#) [regional stability](#) [extradition](#)

Asim Munir, Pakistan's Field Marshal and Chief of Defence Forces, has passed

WHY IN NEWS Pakistan passed the Defence Forces of Pakistan Act 2026, granting the Chief of Defence Forces (CDF) unified command over all military services.

ACT / BILL	Defence Forces of Pakistan Act 2026: Legislation giving the CDF total control over all military services.
FACT	The Act removes service independence to create a unified command structure.
POST	Asim Munir: Current Chief of Defence Forces (CDF) of Pakistan.

MAINS Q Analyze the implications of a unified military command structure in Pakistan on regional security dynamics and India's strategic response.

USE: [unified command](#) [centralization of power](#) [strategic implications](#) [regional security](#)

Economy

8

INDUSTRY, INVESTMENT & MSMEs

P

24 Aug · Economic Times · satyadheesh.in/news/112803

Motilal Oswal reported that the Mobile Phone Manufacturing Scheme (MPMS)

WHY IN NEWS Motilal Oswal reported on the Mobile Phone Manufacturing Scheme (MPMS) designed to boost domestic production and export volumes through fiscal incentives.

- FACT | MPMS incentive outlay: Rs 62,500 crore for the period FY26 to FY31
- FACT | Incentive range: 2.25% to 5.0% based on turnover and incremental sales
- FACT | Minimum turnover threshold: Starts at Rs 5,000 crore in FY27, rising annually
- FACT | Domestic sourcing incentive: Additional up to 1.5% for key components
- FACT | Indian brand support: Up to 8% for brands selected by the Empowered Committee

MAINS Q Discuss how production-linked incentive schemes like MPMS contribute to India's goal of becoming a global manufacturing hub and reducing import dependency.

USE: backward integration import substitution manufacturing hub fiscal incentives export-led growth

EXTERNAL SECTOR, TRADE & FDI

P

M

24 Aug · The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/112453

India Negotiating with 8-9 Country Groups for Additional \$15T GDP

WHY IN NEWS Commerce Minister Piyush Goyal announced India's strategy to negotiate with 8-9 country groups to secure an additional \$15 trillion in GDP through trade expansion.

- FACT | India aims to cover 75% of global trade through strategic trade agreements.
- FACT | Current FTAs cover a total of \$60 trillion in GDP.
- FACT | India is negotiating with 8-9 country groups for an additional \$15 trillion GDP.
- POST | Piyush Goyal is the current Minister of Commerce and Industry.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of Free Trade Agreements (FTAs) in positioning India as a hub for global value chains and boosting its GDP.

USE: Global Value Chains Trade Liberalization Economic Diplomacy Trade Agreements GDP Growth

MONETARY POLICY, RBI & BANKING

P

M

24 Aug · Economic Times · satyadheesh.in/news/112341

RBI Swap Boosts Reserves to \$717 Billion, Hawkish MPC Signals Potential Rate Hikes

WHY IN NEWS The RBI's foreign exchange reserves reached \$717 billion following a \$72.8 billion swap, while the MPC signaled a hawkish stance to curb inflation.

- FACT | India's foreign exchange reserves reached \$717 billion.
- FACT | Special swap facility amount: \$72.8 billion.
- FACT | India's 10-year yield: 6.85%.
- BODY | Monetary Policy Committee (MPC): The body responsible for determining the RBI's key policy rates.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of foreign exchange reserves and the Monetary Policy Committee in maintaining macroeconomic stability amidst global inflationary pressures.

USE: Hawkish stance Monetary Policy Foreign Exchange Reserves Inflationary pressure Yield stability

Sugar Prices to Drop as Government Allows 1 Million Tonnes of Duty-Free Imports

WHY IN NEWS The Indian government allowed duty-free imports of 1 million tonnes of raw sugar to stabilize domestic prices and address speculative market fluctuations.

- FACT** | Government allowed duty-free imports of 1 million tonnes of raw sugar.
- BODY** | Indian Sugar Mills Association (ISMA) is the representative body for sugar mills in India.
- FACT** | Projected closing stock of sugar by September end is 35 lakh tonnes.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of government intervention in stabilizing agricultural commodity prices and managing market speculations in India.

USE: market intervention speculative buying supply chain management commodity price stabilization

Shares of Paras Defence, Bharat Dynamics (BDL), Bharat Electronics (BEL), Hindustan Aeronautics

WHY IN NEWS Shares of major Indian defence firms surged following the Ministry of Defence's launch of a sixth indigenisation list with a ₹3,070 crore business potential.

- FACT** | The sixth indigenisation list has an estimated business potential of ₹3,070 crore.
- FACT** | Recent DAC approvals reached a value of approximately ₹52,000 crore.
- BODY** | DAC (Defence Acquisition Council) is the apex body for defense procurement in India.

MAINS Q Discuss how the policy of indigenisation and 'Atmanirbhar Bharat' in the defence sector contributes to India's economic growth and strategic autonomy.

USE: indigenisation Atmanirbhar Bharat defence procurement strategic autonomy industrial growth

8.23 lakh government posts vacant, Defence and Railways miss 58%

WHY IN NEWS An RTI response revealed over 8.23 lakh vacant civilian government posts, with Defence and Railways accounting for 58% of the total vacancies.

- FACT** | Total civilian vacancies in government ministries: 8.23 lakh (as of March 1, 2024)
- FACT** | Defence and Railways account for over 58% of total vacancies
- BODY** | Pay Research Unit operates under the Union Finance Ministry

MAINS Q Discuss the implications of high vacancy rates in critical infrastructure and security sectors on public service delivery and national security.

USE: public service delivery human resource management administrative efficiency recruitment bottlenecks

Vedant Gupte, Co-Founder and CEO of Trackk, noted that NPS rule changes

WHY IN NEWS Changes in National Pension System (NPS) rules allow retirees to withdraw up to 80% of their corpus at age 60, impacting retirement planning and annuity requirements.

- FACT** | NPS allows retirees to withdraw up to 80% of their corpus at age 60.
- FACT** | An annuity of Rs 1 crore at 6% interest yields a monthly pension of Rs 50,000.
- FACT** | Inflation significantly impacts the purchasing power of fixed pensions over a 30-year horizon.

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges faced by retirees in India regarding inflation-adjusted pension planning and the role of the National Pension System in ensuring financial security.

USE: purchasing power corpus withdrawal annuity retirement planning inflation-adjusted

Young Traders Lose Big: 89% Under 30 Incurred Losses in FY26

WHY IN NEWS SEBI released a study highlighting that 89% of young traders (under 30) incurred losses in FY26, highlighting risks in retail participation in derivatives.

- BODY** | SEBI: The primary regulator for the securities and capital markets in India.
- FACT** | 89% of traders under 30 incurred losses in FY26.
- FACT** | B30 towns (Beyond 30 cities) account for two-thirds of individual traders.
- FACT** | Traders with income <₹5 lakh contribute 53% of aggregate losses in derivatives.

MAINS Q Discuss the risks associated with the rapid expansion of retail participation in the derivatives market and suggest measures to protect small investors.

USE: retail participation derivatives financial literacy market volatility regulatory framework

Agriculture

2

Rubber Board Chairman N. Hari dedicates model DUS testing centre in Kerala

WHY IN NEWS The Rubber Board dedicated the Rubber Research Institute of India (RRII) in Kerala as the country's model centre for testing Distinctness, Uniformity, and Stability (DUS) of rubber clones.

- ACT / BILL** | Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act: Provides legal protection to new plant varieties.
- S&T** | DUS Testing: A standard procedure to determine if a plant variety is distinct, uniform, and stable.
- PLACE** | Puthuppally, Kerala: Location of the Rubber Research Institute of India (RRII).
- FACT** | Rubber Board: The statutory body responsible for the development and promotion of rubber in India.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act in ensuring the sustainability of India's plantation crops and protecting farmers' interests.

USE: Genetic diversity Intellectual Property Rights Plant Variety Protection Sustainable Agriculture Clone Stability

Onion prices surge 45%: Delhi sees Rs 65 per kg; 'Kanda Express' trains launched

WHY IN NEWS The central government launched 'Kanda Express' trains to mitigate a 45% surge in onion prices caused by supply shortages.

- FACT** | Onion prices in Delhi reached Rs 65 per kg and Chennai reached Rs 58 per kg.
- FACT** | The 'Kanda Express' trains were launched on August 24 to transport onions from Nashik.
- PLACE** | Nashik is a major onion-producing hub in Maharashtra.
- FACT** | Onion prices saw a 45% surge compared to the previous year.

MAINS Q Discuss the logistical and structural challenges in maintaining price stability for perishable agricultural commodities in India.

USE: price volatility supply chain management buffer stocks food inflation logistics

SPACE TECHNOLOGY (ISRO, MISSIONS) P

24 Aug · Wired · satyadheesh.in/news/112563

Astronomers, driven by mysteries of dark matter and energy, will use

WHY IN NEWS NASA is set to launch the Nancy Grace Roman Space Telescope to study dark matter, dark energy, and exoplanets.

- S&T | Nancy Grace Roman Space Telescope: Designed to map galaxies and detect over 200,000 new planets.
- S&T | Mission Objective: Study cosmic expansion, dark matter distribution, and gravitational effects on starlight.
- FACT | Launch Date: Scheduled for August 30 from Kennedy Space Center, Florida.

MAINS Q Discuss how advancements in space-based telescopes like the Nancy Grace Roman Space Telescope contribute to our understanding of fundamental cosmological mysteries like dark matter and energy.

USE: cosmological tensions dark matter gravitational effects exoplanet detection

IT, AI, SEMICONDUCTORS & COMPUTING P

24 Aug · Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/112627

Scientists cool liquid in optical fibre to -196°C, boost light-sound interaction over 1,000 times

WHY IN NEWS Scientists achieved a breakthrough in optoacoustic memory by cooling liquid in optical fibers to -196°C to enhance light-sound interaction.

- S&T | Optoacoustic memory: A technology that utilizes the interaction between light and sound waves for data storage.
- S&T | Optical fiber: A device that transmits light pulses to carry information; cooling the medium can enhance specific physical interactions.
- FACT | The interaction was boosted by over 1,000 times by cooling the medium to -196°C.

MAINS Q Discuss how advancements in photonic computing and optoacoustic memory can contribute to the development of low-energy quantum technologies.

USE: Photonic computing Optoacoustic memory Quantum technology Light-sound interaction

SPACE TECHNOLOGY (ISRO, MISSIONS) P

24 Aug · Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/112539

Space medaka fish lay 43 eggs, hatch eight in orbit during Columbia mission

WHY IN NEWS The successful reproduction of medaka fish in orbit during the Columbia mission marks a milestone in understanding vertebrate biology in microgravity.

- S&T | Medaka fish (*Oryzias latipes*) are commonly used in biological research due to their rapid maturation.
- FACT | The IML-2 mission lasted 15 days in space.
- S&T | Microgravity refers to the condition in which people or objects are in free fall or in orbit.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of studying vertebrate reproduction in microgravity for long-duration human space missions and the challenges of biological adaptation in space.

USE: microgravity vertebrate reproduction space biology biological adaptation

IT, AI, SEMICONDUCTORS & COMPUTING P

24 Aug · Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/112456

Singapore Unveils World-First Biological Data Centre with 16 Million Living Neurons

WHY IN NEWS Singapore unveiled a world-first biological data centre prototype integrating lab-grown human neurons with silicon hardware to advance AI capabilities.

- S&T | Biological data centres use lab-grown human neurons integrated with silicon hardware.
- PLACE | The prototype was unveiled at the NUS Life Sciences Institute in Singapore.
- FACT | The system utilizes an estimated 16 million living neurons across 20 CL1 units.

MAINS Q Discuss the ethical and technical implications of integrating biological neural networks with silicon-based artificial intelligence in the context of future computing.

USE: biocomputing neural networks artificial intelligence bio-ethics technological convergence

Supreme Court Halts Construction Near Jojari River, Affecting 2 Million Lives

WHY IN NEWS The Supreme Court banned construction and hazardous industries near the Jojari River in Rajasthan to prevent river contamination and protect the livelihoods of two million people.

PLACE	Jojari River: A river in Rajasthan that merges with the Bandi and Luni rivers near Balotra.
FACT	The court mandated a construction-free zone of 100m and a hazardous industry-free zone of 500m from the river bank.
POST	The order was issued by a Supreme Court Bench of Justices Vikram Nath and Sandeep Mehta.

MAINS Q Discuss the role of the judiciary in balancing industrial development with environmental conservation and the protection of river ecosystems in India.

USE: [Judicial Activism](#) [Environmental Impact Assessment](#) [Sustainable Development](#) [Riverine Ecology](#) [Pollution Mitigation](#)

Tiger camera-trapped after 50 years in Kishkindha hills, India

WHY IN NEWS A tiger was camera-trapped in the Kishkindha hills after 50 years, highlighting the importance of wildlife corridors and habitat connectivity.

PLACE	Kishkindha hills are located in the Koppal district of Karnataka.
ENVIRONMENT	Srisailem landscape in Andhra Pradesh serves as a significant wildlife corridor for tigers.
FACT	The tiger was the first recorded sighting in the area in nearly five decades.

MAINS Q Discuss the significance of wildlife corridors in ensuring the survival of endangered species and the challenges in managing human-wildlife conflict in fragmented habitats.

USE: [wildlife corridor](#) [habitat connectivity](#) [human-wildlife conflict](#) [biodiversity conservation](#) [camera-trapping](#)

Internal Security

Shah orders strict action against illegal migrants at National Security Conference

WHY IN NEWS Union Home Minister Amit Shah directed security agencies to take strict action against infiltration and deportation of illegal migrants during the National Security Strategies Conference-2026.

POST	Amit Shah: Union Home Minister of India
FACT	NSSC 2026: A two-day conference held in Delhi focusing on national security frameworks
S&T	Blue Economy: Sustainable use of ocean resources for economic growth

MAINS Q Discuss the challenges posed by illegal migration and infiltration on India's internal security and the measures required to secure the nation's borders.

USE: [National Security](#) [Infiltration](#) [Border Management](#) [Bio-security](#) [Information Warfare](#)



TELEGRAM



WEBSITE

Get it every morning on **Telegram**

Daily PDF + quiz at 5 AM · weekly review every Sunday · English and Hindi · free, no sign-up.

t.me/satyadheesh · satyadheesh.in/upsc/reports

Notes are generated from SatyaDheesh's news feed and mapped to the UPSC CSE syllabus. Verify facts with the original report or PIB before using them in an answer.