

UPSC Current Affairs — 27 July 2026

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5. Sensex Soars 776 Points as Rupee Strengthens and CBDT Issues Crypto Reporting Guidance · GS3

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Polity & Constitution

Constitution, amendments & basic structure · Prelims + Mains

Supreme Court Notices Sibal's Challenge on Lawmakers Avoiding Disqualification Through Mergers

Why in news: The Supreme Court issued notices on a plea by Kapil Sibal challenging the interpretation of the Tenth Schedule, which allows lawmakers to bypass anti-defection disqualifications through party mergers.

Key facts: The petition questions the legal interpretation of the Tenth Schedule regarding the 'merger' loophole. The court cited the 2022 Goa defection case as a precedent for how mergers can be used to alter electoral majorities.

Prelims pointers

- **Constitution:** Tenth Schedule: Added by the 52nd Amendment Act, 1985, to prevent political defections.
- **Fact:** The 2022 Goa defection case is a key judicial reference for merger-based disqualification rules.
- **Body:** Speaker of the Lok Sabha: Holds the authority to decide on disqualification petitions under the Tenth Schedule.

Mains question: Critically examine the efficacy of the Tenth Schedule in curbing political defections and discuss the legal implications of 'mergers' as a tool to bypass anti-defection provisions.

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/92012

Fundamental rights, DPSP & duties · Prelims + Mains

Delhi Police Batons Protesters During Sansad Chalo March Near Parliament

Why in news: The Supreme Court affirmed that the right to peaceful protest is a constitutionally guaranteed right and cannot be met with lathicharge during agitations.

Key facts: On July 20, Delhi Police used batons and tear gas against protesters during the 'Sansad Chalo' march near Parliament. The Supreme Court bench comprising CJI Surya Kant and others is considering pan-India guidelines for handling protests and investigating police excesses.

Prelims pointers

- **Constitution:** Right to peaceful protest is a fundamental right derived from Article 19(1)(a) and 19(1)(b)
- **Fact:** Delhi Police used batons and tear gas during the Sansad Chalo march on July 20
- **Body:** Supreme Court of India is the authority considering pan-India guidelines for protest management

Mains question: Examine the constitutional balance between the right to peaceful protest and the state's obligation to maintain public order and security.

Source: NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/91845

Social Justice

Education policy · Prelims + Mains

Prime Minister Narendra Modi announced the formation of a high-powered task force

Why in news: Prime Minister Narendra Modi announced a high-powered task force led by Nandan Nilekani to spearhead next-generation reforms in India's education sector and examination systems.

Key facts: The task force aims to make the examination system more reliable, transparent, and technology-driven. The government is also pursuing a new law with tough provisions to tackle exam fraud and has established fast-track courts for such offenses.

Prelims pointers

- **Post:** Nandan Nilekani: Co-founder of Infosys and former chairman of UIDAI.
- **Fact:** The task force was officially announced by the PM on July 27, 2026.
- **Body:** Fast-track courts: Specialized judicial bodies established to expedite cases of examination fraud.

Mains question: Discuss the role of technology in ensuring the integrity of the national examination system and suggest measures to curb paper leaks and fraud.

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91980

Education policy · Prelims + Mains

NEETLeaks Spark Bill: Singh Proposes Special Courts, 3-Month Trials

Why in news: Minister of State Jitendra Singh introduced the Public Examinations (Prevention of Unfair Means) Amendment Bill in the Lok Sabha on July 27, 2026, to curb paper leaks and expedite judicial proceedings.

Key facts: The Bill proposes empowering State Governments to designate Special Fast Track Courts for examination-related crimes. It mandates day-to-day proceedings to ensure trials are completed within a three-month timeframe.

Prelims pointers

- **Act / Bill:** Public Examinations (Prevention of Unfair Means) Act: Primary legislation for preventing paper leaks and unfair means in exams.
- **Fact:** Trial Duration: The proposed amendment mandates completion of trials within 3 months.
- **Post:** Jitendra Singh: Minister of State for Department of Personnel and Training (DoPT).
- **Body:** Special Public Prosecutors: Proposed to be appointed specifically for handling examination-related offenses.

Mains question: Critically analyze the legislative measures required to ensure the integrity of national-level competitive examinations and the role of fast-track courts in curbing examination malpractice.

Source: The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/91822

Education policy · Prelims

West Bengal forms committee to revamp school curricula, target rote learning

Why in news: The West Bengal government formed a committee to revamp school curricula for Classes 1-12 to align with the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 and reduce rote learning.

Key facts: The committee is chaired by Prof Debashis Chatterjee and is tasked with reviewing curricula for Classes 1-12. It aims to submit a preliminary report within two months of its first meeting to reduce private tuition dependence.

Prelims pointers

- **Scheme:** NEP 2020: National Education Policy launched in August 2020 to overhaul the Indian education system
- **Fact:** The committee covers school education from Class 1 to Class 12
- **Body:** Syllabus-cum-curriculum committee: State-level body formed by West Bengal government

Mains question: Discuss how aligning state school curricula with the National Education Policy 2020 can address the challenges of rote learning and private tuition dependency in India.

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91727

International Relations

India's bilateral relations · Prelims + Mains

India, China Resume Border Trade via Nathu La Pass After Six-Year Covid Hiatus

Why in news: India and China agreed to resume border trade via the Nathu La Pass on August 1, 2024, ending a six-year hiatus caused by the Covid-19 pandemic.

Key facts: The Nathu La trade route was first reopened in 2006 to bolster economic ties between the two nations. Current infrastructure upgrades include the Sivok-Rangpo railway link and the construction of NH717A to enhance connectivity to the China border.

Prelims pointers

- **Place:** Nathu La Pass: A high-altitude mountain pass in the Himalayas connecting Sikkim (India) with Tibet (China).
- **Fact:** The Nathu La trade route was initially reopened in 2006.
- **Fact:** NH717A: A key highway being constructed to improve connectivity to the China border.
- **Fact:** Sivok-Rangpo railway link: A key infrastructure project to enhance rail connectivity to the border region.

Mains question: Discuss the significance of reopening border trade routes in managing bilateral relations between India and China while ensuring national security interests.

Source: NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/92046

India's bilateral relations · Prelims + Mains

Trump halts Iran military action due to Patriot missile shortages, retaliation fears

Why in news: President Donald Trump halted the escalation of US military actions against Iran due to dwindling Patriot missile inventories and fears of Iranian retaliation in the Strait of Hormuz.

Key facts: The US paused nightly airstrikes against Iran after nearly two weeks of operations. The pause is driven by reports of depleting Patriot interceptor missiles and risks to shipping traffic in the Strait of Hormuz.

Prelims pointers

- **Place:** Strait of Hormuz: A strategic maritime chokepoint connecting the Persian Gulf with the Gulf of Oman and the Arabian Sea.
- **S&T:** Patriot Missile: A surface-to-air missile system used by the US for intercepting short, medium, and long-range rockets and missiles.
- **Fact:** The conflict in West Asia reached a five-month milestone in the timeframe of the reported pause.

Mains question: Analyze the geopolitical and economic implications of maritime disruptions in the Strait of Hormuz on global energy security and trade routes.

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91675

India's bilateral relations · Prelims + Mains

India Summons Ukraine Ambassador Over Deadly Black Sea Attack on Indian Seafarer

Why in news: India summoned the Ukrainian Ambassador on July 27, 2026, following a deadly attack on the MV OMORFI in the Black Sea that resulted in the death of an Indian seafarer.

Key facts: The Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) summoned Ukraine's Ambassador Oleksandr Polishchuk on July 27, 2026. The incident involved an attack on the vessel MV OMORFI on July 18, 2026, leading to a diplomatic exchange between India and Ukraine regarding Black Sea maritime security.

Prelims pointers

- **Post:** Oleksandr Polishchuk: Ambassador of Ukraine to India
- **Fact:** MV OMORFI: Vessel involved in the Black Sea maritime incident on July 18, 2026
- **Body:** Ministry of External Affairs (MEA): Primary body for India's diplomatic relations and summoning of foreign envoys

Mains question: Examine the challenges faced by Indian seafarers in international waters and discuss the importance of maritime security cooperation in the Black Sea region.

Source: The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/92037

China Deploys Eleven J-20 Stealth Jets Near India Borders, Intensifying Military Pressure

Why in news: China deployed eleven J-20 stealth jets near the Indian border in late June and early July 2024, escalating military pressure and highlighting a technological gap in aerial capabilities.

Key facts: China deployed 7 J-20 jets at Hotan airbase (389 km from Leh) and 4 at Damxung (344 km northwest of Tawang). India's Advanced Medium Combat Aircraft (AMCA) project is expected to be operational in approximately a decade.

Prelims pointers

- **S&T:** J-20: A stealth multi-role fighter aircraft developed and operated by the People's Liberation Army Air Force (PLAAF).
- **Fact:** Hotan airbase is located 389 km from Leh; Damxung airbase is 344 km northwest of Tawang.
- **S&T:** AMCA: India's indigenous project to develop a multi-role stealth fighter aircraft.

Mains question: Analyze the implications of China's deployment of stealth technology on India's border security and the necessity of indigenous aerospace manufacturing.

Source: NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/92003

GS3 · Economy · S&T · Environment · Security · 14

Economy

Monetary policy, RBI & banking · Prelims + Mains

On Monday, Minister of State for Finance Pankaj Chaudhary confirmed

Why in news: Minister of State for Finance confirmed that the RBI will trial Rs 10 and Rs 20 polymer notes worth Rs 3,000 crore to enhance currency durability.

Key facts: The RBI plans to introduce 100 crore pieces each of the Rs 10 and Rs 20 denominations. The polymer sheets will be sourced via a global tender issued by BRBNMPL, an RBI subsidiary.

Prelims pointers

- **Body:** BRBNMPL: A subsidiary of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) involved in banknote manufacturing.
- **Fact:** The RBI plans to trial 100 crore pieces each of the Rs 10 and Rs 20 denominations.
- **Fact:** The total value of the polymer notes to be trialed is Rs 3,000 crore.

Mains question: Discuss the logistical and economic implications of introducing polymer currency in India, balancing the need for note durability against the challenges of counterfeiting and digital transition.

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91995

Capital markets & SEBI · Prelims + Mains

Sensex Soars 776 Points as Rupee Strengthens and CBDT Issues Crypto Reporting Guidance

Why in news: The Sensex surged 776 points as the Rupee strengthened against the USD, while the CBDT issued new guidance on crypto-asset reporting aligned with OECD standards.

Key facts: The CBDT's crypto-asset reporting guidance aligns with the OECD's Crypto-Asset Reporting Framework (CARF). The Sensex closed up 776 points and the Nifty gained 228 points on the reporting day.

Prelims pointers

- **Fact:** Sensex gained 776 points and Nifty gained 228 points on the reporting day.
- **Fact:** The Indian Rupee strengthened to 96.13 against the US Dollar.
- **Body:** CBDT (Central Board of Direct Taxes) is the body issuing crypto-reporting guidance.
- **Intl. org:** OECD's CARF (Crypto-Asset Reporting Framework) is the global standard for crypto reporting.

Mains question: Discuss how aligning domestic crypto-asset reporting with international frameworks like OECD's CARF can balance financial innovation with regulatory accountability in India.

Source: NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/91930

Capital markets & SEBI · Prelims + Mains

Foreign investors inject \$1.5 billion into Indian equity markets

Why in news: Foreign portfolio investors injected \$1.5 billion into Indian equity markets, while the RBI prepares to address inflationary pressures from rising crude oil prices and new US tariffs.

Key facts: The RBI reported \$20.7 billion in capital inflows following new policy measures. Global crude oil prices reached \$100 per barrel due to West Asian conflicts, pushing India's crude oil basket price to \$103.33 per barrel.

Prelims pointers

- **Fact:** Foreign portfolio investment (FPI) inflow: \$1.5 billion in recent weeks.
- **Fact:** Total capital inflows reported by RBI: \$20.7 billion.
- **Fact:** India's crude oil basket price: \$103.33 per barrel.
- **Fact:** US Section 301 investigation: Resulted in a 10% tariff on Indian goods.
- **Body:** RBI: Responsible for monetary policy and managing capital flows.

Mains question: *Analyze the impact of global geopolitical conflicts and trade barriers on India's current account stability and monetary policy framework.*

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91729

External sector, trade & FDI · Prelims + Mains

India Faces 10% US Tariffs; FIEO Warns on Export Docs Amid Scrutiny

Why in news: The FIEO issued a warning to Indian exporters regarding increased US scrutiny and 10% additional tariffs under Section 301, necessitating stricter supply chain documentation.

Key facts: The US government replaced global tariffs with new ones on 60 countries under Section 301. India faces an additional 10% tariff over Most Favoured Nation (MFN) rates, specifically impacting high-risk inputs like cotton, polysilicon, and minerals.

Prelims pointers

- **Fact:** India faces an additional 10% tariff over MFN rates under US Section 301 scrutiny.
- **Body:** FIEO (Federation of Indian Export Organisations) is the body advising Indian exporters on compliance.
- **Fact:** The US has imposed new tariffs on 60 countries under Section 301 as of July 2026.
- **Fact:** High-risk inputs identified for scrutiny include cotton, polysilicon, and minerals.

Mains question: *Discuss how non-tariff barriers and trade scrutiny based on ethical supply chains impact India's export competitiveness in the global market.*

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/92065

Agriculture

MSP, procurement, PDS & food security · Prelims

Himachal Approves ₹12/kg Mango Procurement for Farmers in 2026 Season

Why in news: The Himachal Pradesh government approved the Market Intervention Scheme (MIS) to provide assured prices for processing-grade mangoes and citrus fruits during the 2026 season.

Key facts: The scheme involves the procurement of processing-grade mangoes at ₹12/kg until August 31, 2026. It also covers citrus fruits (Kinnow, Malta, Santra, Galgal) at ₹10-₹12/kg between November 21, 2026, and February 15, 2027.

Prelims pointers

- **Fact:** Mango procurement price: ₹12 per kg until August 31, 2026
- **Fact:** Citrus fruit procurement period: November 21, 2026, to February 15, 2027
- **Body:** HPMC (Himachal Pradesh State Marketing Corporation) is the primary agency for procurement
- **Body:** HIMFED (Himachal Pradesh State Federation of Marketing and Development) may assist in apple procurement

Mains question: *Discuss how Market Intervention Schemes can stabilize the income of horticultural farmers and mitigate the risks of seasonal price volatility in India.*

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/92039

Cropping patterns & irrigation · Prelims

Darvesh Patter, a 42-year-old Haryana man with a master's in English, left

Why in news: A Haryana farmer's transition from a corporate job to high-value horticulture highlights the success of crop diversification and government subsidies in boosting rural incomes.

Key facts: Darvesh Patter transitioned from a Rs 8 lakh annual job to earning Rs 35 lakh annually through citrus and guava farming on 12 acres. The initiative is supported by the Indo-Israel Training Centre and Haryana's horticultural schemes.

Prelims pointers

- **Fact:** Haryana aims to double its horticultural area by the year 2030
- **Scheme:** Bhavantar Bharpayee Yojana: A Haryana state scheme providing price support to farmers
- **Scheme:** Mukhyamantri Bagwani Bima Yojana: A state-level insurance scheme for horticultural farmers
- **Body:** Indo-Israel Training Centre: Provides technical training for agricultural diversification

Mains question: Discuss how crop diversification and government-led horticultural schemes can mitigate rural distress and enhance the economic viability of small and marginal landholdings in India.

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91781

Science & Technology

Biotechnology & health research · Prelims

1836 specimen proves Himalayan pangolin is distinct species, not Chinese subspecies

Why in news: Genomic analysis of a 1836 specimen confirmed the Himalayan pangolin (*Manis aurita*) as a distinct species rather than a Chinese subspecies.

Key facts: Researchers analyzed DNA from a specimen collected by Brian Houghton Hodgson in Nepal in 1836. The study, published in Communications Biology, utilized genomic and morphological evidence to differentiate *Manis aurita* from the Chinese pangolin.

Prelims pointers

- **Environment:** Manis aurita: The scientific name for the Himalayan pangolin.
- **S&T:** Genomic analysis: Used to distinguish between closely related subspecies and distinct species.
- **Place:** Nepal: Location where the 1836 specimen was originally collected.
- **Fact:** 1836: The year the specimen was collected by Brian Houghton Hodgson.

Mains question: How does taxonomic clarity and genomic research contribute to the effective conservation of endangered species in the Himalayan ecosystem?

Source: Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/91907

IT, AI, semiconductors & computing · Prelims + Mains

Sam Altman, CEO of OpenAI, declared during a Relentless podcast that AI

Why in news: OpenAI CEO Sam Altman declared that AI has reached the 'singularity,' sparking a global debate on the risks of autonomous AI surpassing human intelligence.

Key facts: The 'singularity' is a theoretical point where AI surpasses human intelligence and becomes capable of autonomous self-enhancement. The US Congress has introduced the AI Kill Switch Act to mitigate risks associated with uncontrollable AI systems.

Prelims pointers

- **S&T:** Singularity: A hypothetical point where AI surpasses human intelligence and becomes difficult for humans to control or reverse.
- **Act / Bill:** AI Kill Switch Act: A legislative proposal in the US Congress to address risks of autonomous AI.
- **Post:** Sam Altman: CEO of OpenAI, a leading artificial intelligence research laboratory.

Mains question: Discuss the ethical and existential risks associated with the 'technological singularity' and evaluate the necessity of international regulatory frameworks for autonomous AI.

Source: Al Jazeera · satyadheesh.in/news/91891

Space technology (ISRO, missions) · Prelims

Three astronauts complete 241-day mission on International Space Station

Why in news: Three astronauts successfully completed a 241-day science mission on the International Space Station (ISS), providing critical data for future lunar and Martian exploration.

Key facts: Astronauts Chris Williams, Sergey Kud-Sverchkov, and Sergei Mikaev spent 241 days in orbit, traveling over 102 million miles. The mission included two spacewalks and concluded with a landing in Kazakhstan.

Prelims pointers

- **S&T:** ISS: A modular space station in low Earth orbit for scientific research and long-duration human spaceflight.
- **Place:** Kazakhstan: A primary site for the landing of Soyuz spacecraft missions.
- **Fact:** The mission duration was 241 days, covering a distance of over 102 million miles.

Mains question: Discuss the significance of long-duration space missions in developing technologies for human habitation on the Moon and Mars.

Source: Times of India · satyadheesh.in/news/91820

IT, AI, semiconductors & computing · Prelims

Chennai to Launch ₹530 Crore Intelligent Transport System with Japan Aid in August

Why in news: Greater Chennai Corporation is launching a ₹530 crore Intelligent Transport System (ITS) in August 2024, funded by Japan, to modernize urban traffic management.

Key facts: The project involves the installation of Adaptive Traffic Signal Control Systems at 101 junctions and Red Light Violation Detection Systems at 25 locations. It includes Automatic Vehicle Location Systems for 3,500 MTC buses to provide real-time tracking.

Prelims pointers

- **Fact:** Project cost is estimated at ₹530 crore for the Intelligent Transport System (ITS).
- **Body:** Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) is providing the financial assistance for the project.
- **S&T:** Adaptive Traffic Signal Control Systems use real-time data to adjust signal timings based on traffic flow.
- **Fact:** Automatic Vehicle Location Systems are being deployed in 3,500 MTC buses for real-time tracking.

Mains question: Discuss how the integration of Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) can address urban congestion and improve road safety in rapidly expanding Indian metropolitan cities.

Source: The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/91814

IT, AI, semiconductors & computing · Prelims

IIT Delhi and AMTZ team up to boost medical robotics with AI expertise

Why in news: IIT Delhi's IHFC and AIC-AMTZ MediValley signed an MoU to integrate AI and robotics into medical manufacturing and healthcare technologies.

Key facts: The Technology Innovation Hub Foundation for IoT and IoE (IHFC) at IIT Delhi is partnering with AIC-AMTZ MediValley at the Andhra Pradesh MedTech Zone (AMTZ). The collaboration aims to develop medical robotics and intelligent healthcare applications by combining AI expertise with a manufacturing ecosystem.

Prelims pointers

- **Body:** IHFC: Technology Innovation Hub Foundation for IoT and IoE located at IIT Delhi
- **Place:** AMTZ: Andhra Pradesh MedTech Zone is a dedicated manufacturing hub for medical devices
- **S&T:** AIC-AMTZ MediValley: A collaborative initiative to foster medical technology innovation

Mains question: Discuss how the integration of Artificial Intelligence and robotics in medical manufacturing can enhance healthcare accessibility and precision in India.

Source: The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/91696

Environment & Ecology

Species, protected areas & wetlands · Prelims

Historic Milestone: Three Great Indian Bustard Chicks Moved to ₹9.25 Crore Rewilding Tunnel

Why in news: The Rajasthan Forest Department moved three Great Indian Bustard chicks into a ₹9.25 crore rewilding tunnel to simulate natural desert habitats and minimize human contact.

Key facts: The project is located at the Godawan Conservation Centre in Ramdevra, Jaisalmer. The chicks will remain in the tunnel under CCTV surveillance for approximately four months before being released into the Desert National Park.

Prelims pointers

- **Environment:** Great Indian Bustard (*Ardeotis nigriceps*) is a critically endangered bird species endemic to the Indian subcontinent.

- **Place:** Godawan Conservation Centre is located in Ramdevra, Jaisalmer, Rajasthan.
- **Fact:** The rewilding tunnel project has an estimated investment of ₹9.25 crore.
- **Environment:** Desert National Park in Rajasthan is a key habitat for the Great Indian Bustard.

Mains question: *Examine the role of ex-situ conservation techniques and habitat simulation in the recovery of critically endangered species in India's arid ecosystems.*

Source: The Hindu · satyadheesh.in/news/91780

Species, protected areas & wetlands · Prelims

Wildflowers Bloom as Valley of Flowers National Park Opens for Monsoon Trekking

Why in news: The Valley of Flowers National Park in Uttarakhand opened for its annual monsoon trekking season, highlighting its status as a UNESCO World Heritage Site and a biodiversity hotspot.

Key facts: The park is located in the Uttarakhand Himalayas and is famous for its alpine meadows. It hosts diverse flora including the Himalayan blue poppy, cobra lily, Brahma Kamal, and primulas. The peak blooming period occurs between July and early September.

Prelims pointers

- **Place:** Valley of Flowers National Park is located in the state of Uttarakhand.
- **Environment:** Himalayan blue poppy and Brahma Kamal are key floral species found in the park.
- **Intl. org:** Valley of Flowers is designated as a UNESCO World Heritage Site.
- **Fact:** The peak blooming season for the park's wildflowers occurs from July to early September.

Mains question: *Discuss the ecological significance of alpine meadows in the Himalayas and the challenges posed by increasing tourism in protected biodiversity hotspots.*

Source: Indian Express · satyadheesh.in/news/91721

Disaster Management

Natural disasters & response · Prelims

Floods in Sivasagar Leave 4 Lakh People Affected, 30 Dead

Why in news: Severe flooding in Sivasagar, Assam, has affected nearly 4 lakh people and caused 30 deaths, highlighting the recurring vulnerability of the Brahmaputra basin to monsoon-driven disasters.

Key facts: The floods inundated 301 revenue villages across three circles in Sivasagar district, with Nazira and Sivasagar being the hardest hit. Rescue operations involved the evacuation of 20,000 people via boats and helicopter-dropped supplies to remote areas.

Prelims pointers

- **Place:** Sivasagar: A district in Assam state known for being highly prone to flooding from the Brahmaputra river.
- **Fact:** Impact: Approximately 400,000 people affected and 301 revenue villages inundated during the recent flood event.
- **Fact:** Evacuation: 20,000 people were evacuated using a combination of boats and helicopter-dropped supplies.

Mains question: *Discuss the structural and geographical reasons for the recurring flood crisis in the Brahmaputra basin and suggest measures for long-term disaster-resilient infrastructure.*

Source: NDTV · satyadheesh.in/news/92004

Practice — Mains questions

1. Discuss the role of technology in ensuring the integrity of the national examination system and suggest measures to curb paper leaks and fraud. · GS2
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Prelims quick revision

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Notes are generated automatically from SatyaDheesh's news feed and mapped to the UPSC CSE syllabus. Check facts against the original report or PIB before using them in an answer.

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